

Non-GAAP Measures

The Company's presentations may include certain non-GAAP financial measures, such as its return on invested capital ("ROIC") calculation and its adjusted debt/EBITDAR ratio. This supplemental information should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the related GAAP measures.

Return on Invested Capital

We believe that ROIC is meaningful for management, investors and ratings agencies because it measures how effectively we deploy our capital base. ROIC is a profitability measure, not a measure of financial performance under GAAP. We define ROIC as follows:

Net Operating Profit After Tax (Page 2)

We define net operating profit after tax as operating income for the trailing twelve months less income taxes calculated using the effective tax rate for that period.

Average Debt and Equity (Page 2)

We define average debt and equity as the average of beginning and ending long-term debt (including current installments of long-term debt) and equity for the trailing twelve months. Beginning debt and equity may be adjusted for changes in accounting principles which require historical restatement or an opening balance sheet adjustment to the amount previously reported.

Return on Invested Capital (Page 2)

We define ROIC as net operating profit after tax divided by average debt and equity.

Adjusted Debt/EBITDAR

We believe that adjusted debt/EBITDAR better enables management, investors and ratings agencies to understand and analyze our level of indebtedness in relation to our capital structure. Adjusted debt/EBITDAR is a liquidity measure, not a measure of financial performance under GAAP. We define adjusted debt/EBITDAR as follows:

Adjusted Debt (Page 3)

We define adjusted debt as long-term debt (including current installments of long-term debt), plus short-term debt, plus eight times operating rents for the trailing twelve months. We continue to use the eight times operating rents methodology to calculate adjusted debt post implementation of Accounting Standards Codification Topic 842, *Leases*, ("Topic 842") as it typically results in a more conservative estimate and is still used by a primary U.S. rating agency.

EBITDAR (Page 4)

We define EBITDAR as net earnings before interest and other, net, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, and operating rents calculated on a trailing twelve month basis.

Adjusted Debt/EBITDAR (Page 5)

We define adjusted debt/EBITDAR as adjusted debt divided by EBITDAR.



Return on Invested Capital Calculation

(USD millions)	Twelve Months Ended	
	April 28, 2024	April 30, 2023
Net earnings	\$ 14,870	\$ 16,747
Interest and other, net	1,752	1,634
Income taxes	4,595	5,280
Operating income	\$ 21,217	\$ 23,661
Income tax adjustment ⁽¹⁾	(5,021)	(5,671)
Net operating profit after tax	\$ 16,196	\$ 17,990
Average debt and equity	\$ 43,629	\$ 41,264
Return on invested capital	37.1%	43.6%

(1) Defined as operating income multiplied by our effective tax rate for the trailing twelve months.



Adjusted Debt Calculation

(USD millions)	Period Ended	
	April 28, 2024	April 30, 2023
Long-term debt (including current installments of long-term debt)	\$ 42,823	\$ 42,253
Short-term debt	8	—
Total debt	\$ 42,831	\$ 42,253
Eight times operating rents ⁽¹⁾	11,264	9,760
Adjusted debt	\$ 54,095	\$ 52,013

(1) We continue to use the eight times operating rents methodology to calculate adjusted debt post Topic 842 implementation as it typically results in a more conservative estimate and is still used by a primary U.S. rating agency. As of April 28, 2024 and April 30, 2023, the operating lease liabilities included on our consolidated balance sheets were \$8,180 million and \$7,175 million, respectively.



EBITDAR Calculation

(USD millions)	Twelve Months Ended	
	April 28, 2024	April 30, 2023
Net earnings	\$ 14,870	\$ 16,747
Interest and other, net	1,752	1,634
Income taxes	4,595	5,280
Depreciation and amortization ⁽¹⁾	3,249	3,001
Operating rents	1,408	1,220
EBITDAR	\$ 25,874	\$ 27,882

(1) Includes depreciation of distribution centers and tool rental equipment included in cost of sales, and excludes debt issuance costs and other debt-related amortization of \$42 million and \$40 million for the twelve months ended April 28, 2024 and April 30, 2023, respectively, which is included in interest and other, net above.



Adjusted Debt/EBITDAR Calculation

(USD millions)	Twelve Months Ended	
	April 28, 2024	April 30, 2023
Adjusted debt	\$ 54,095	\$ 52,013
EBITDAR	\$ 25,874	\$ 27,882
Adjusted debt/EBITDAR ⁽¹⁾	2.1x	1.9x

(1) Adjusted debt/EBITDAR for the twelve months ended April 28, 2024 and April 30, 2023 would have been 2.0x and 1.8x, respectively, had it been calculated using the operating lease liabilities recorded on the consolidated balance sheet. We continue to use the eight times operating rents methodology to calculate adjusted debt post Topic 842 implementation as it typically results in a more conservative estimate and is still used by a primary U.S. rating agency.

